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GAMBLING GAME SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR  
REMOTELY-LOCATED PLAYERS

FIELD AND BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

5 The present invention relates to gambling game systems and methods, and particularly to such systems and methods enabling remotely-located players to participate in the gambling game system.

10 With the increasing use of personal computers by private individuals and the increasing use of the internet communication network, many gambling game systems have been developed and are now in use enabling remotely-located players to play gambling games via the internet. The presently-available systems are virtual systems which display, on the player's screen, a simulated or virtual game device, such as a roulette wheel, card table, or slot machine, on which the player may place a bet at the player station. A data processor system  
15 "automatically" credits the player for the "wins" and debits the player for the "losses" according to the specific game choice.

20 However, such known systems, in which the player views on the player's screen a simulated or virtual image of the game device, does not produce the same feeling or excitement as that in a gambling casino, nor does it instill in the player the same confidence in the integrity of the gambling system against the possibility of electronically manipulating the results. In fact, some jurisdictions even outlaw gambling systems involving simulated or virtual images of the game devices because of the possibility of electronically manipulating the results. A further drawback in many of the existing virtual game device systems is that the  
25 player must frequently download large quantities of software into the player's computer before the player can even start to play the game.

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**OBJECT AND BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

A broad object of the present invention is to provide a gambling game system and method having advantages in the above respects.

According to one broad aspect of the present invention, there is  
5 provided a gambling game system, comprising: a central station including a plurality of betting-type game devices each involving an element of chance, and an electronic camera for each game device; a plurality of player stations remotely located with respect to the central station, each of the player stations including a monitor for displaying a selected game device at the central station, and input  
10 means for selecting a game device and for placing a bet by a player at the player's station relating to an action involving an element of chance to occur at the selected game device; and data processing means for: (a) establishing communication between the central station and each of the player stations; (b) enabling a player at each player station via the input means at the player station  
15 to select a game device at the central station, to see via the monitor at the player station what occurs at the selected game device, and to place a bet via the input means at the player station relating to the action involving an element of chance to occur at the selected game device; (c) displaying in the monitor at the player's station the action involving an element of chance as the action occurs at the  
20 selected game device; (d) determining whether the action, after it occurs, resulted in a "win" or "loss" of the placed bet; and (e) maintaining a current account for the player in which each win is registered as a credit, and each loss is registered as a debit, according to the rates of the selected game device.

Such a system, preferably utilizes an actual casino as the central station  
25 and displays the actual game device to the remotely-located player during the actual playing of the game. Thus, the system in effect moves the player to the casino, or the casino to the player. This increases the feeling and excitement in the remotely-located players of being present in a real gambling casino. It also increases the confidence of the players in the integrity of the system against the  
30 possibility of electronical manipulation.

According to further preferred features in the embodiment of the invention described below, the casino also includes a microphone at each game

device; and each of the players stations also include a speaker; enabling a player at each player station to hear, as well as to see, what occurs at the selected game device as it occurs at the casino. These features add to the transfer of the gambling casino atmosphere to the remotely-located player's station, and to the confidence of the players in the integrity of the system against the possibility of manipulation.

According to further preferred features in the preferred embodiment of the invention described below, the current account for the player is continuously displayed and updated at the respective player station. In this manner, the player is continuously informed as to the state of the player's account.

Preferably, the plurality of betting-type game devices at the central station include at least one in which the action involving an element of chance to occur at the game device is an action effected by a house person at the central station (casino). Described examples of this type of game include those involving a table, such as a roulette table or card game table, on which the action involving an element of chance is effected by the house person, such as a dealer, at the casino. In such game devices, the casino would preferably also include a display for each game device; and a data processor means would also display at the casino the bet played by each player with respect to each game device, and the current account for each player.

For example, where the game device is for playing a card game, such as black-jack, in which the card table has a player position for each of the players to play the card game, the central station (the casino) would include a camera for imaging each player position of the card table, and a display for displaying the bet and the current account of the player at each player position of the card table; and each player station would include means enabling the player thereat to input commands to the house person at the casino relating to choices made by the player in playing the card game.

Preferably, the player at each player station would use the normal monitor and input means provided in personal computers, which would be programmed, by software downloaded from the system into the player's personal computer, to perform the various display and input functions. In some cases,

however, player stations may be provided with an electronic camera selectively energizable by the player at that station for transmitting the player's image to the display of the respective player position at the card table. This feature would add even further to creating the atmosphere of an actual gambling casino.

5 According to further features in the described preferred embodiment, the table may be a roulette table including a roulette wheel, the roulette table being displayed in the monitor at the respective player station such that the player may place a bet thereon by the input means at the player station.

10 According to still further features, the plurality of betting-type game devices at the central station the (casino) would include at least one game device in which the action involving an element of chance to occur at the selected game device is an action effected by the player at the player station. Examples of the latter type game devices include slot machines to be activated remotely by the player at the player station, or dice games for dice to be thrown remotely by the player at the player station.

15 According to still further features in the described preferred embodiment, the data processor means includes a data processor at each player station, a data processor at the casino for each game device thereat, a central data processor for all the game devices at the casino, and a communication system establishing communication between all the data processors. There may be a plurality of such casinos connected together in a network, the data-processor means enabling the player at the player station to select both a particular casino, and a particular game device at the selected casino for placing a bet.

20 The plurality of player stations may be at different locations connected to the casino or casinos via the internet communication network, telephone lines, closed cable lines, or any other data communication system. It is also contemplated, however, that the plurality of player stations may be at a common location, e.g., at one or more satellite locations of a main gambling casino, remotely located from the main gambling casino but connected thereto by the communication network.

25 The invention also involves a method of providing gambling services to remotely-located players as described above.

Further features and advantages of the invention will be apparent from the description below.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The invention is herein described, by way of example only, with reference to the accompanying drawings, wherein:

FIG. 1 is a pictorial illustration of one form of gambling game system constructed in accordance with the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating a portion of the system of FIG. 1 involved in one game device, e.g., a black-jack table at the central station (an actual casino);

FIG. 3 is a pictorial illustration of a black-jack card table at the casino of FIGS. 1 and 2, including the cameras, microphones and displays thereat;

FIG. 4 is a pictorial illustration of the displays and inputs at a player station for remotely playing the game of black-jack at the black-jack card table of FIG. 3;

FIG. 5 illustrates another dealer's keyboard for use at the black-jack card table of FIG. 3;

FIG. 6 illustrates a typical display and the inputs at a player's station for playing roulette;

FIG. 7 illustrates a dealer's keyboard at a roulette table in the casino;

FIG. 8a illustrates a slot machine, camera, and data processor at the casino;

FIG. 8b pictorially illustrates a typical display and the inputs at the player's station for playing the slot machine of FIG. 8a;

FIG. 9 is a flow chart illustrating the overall operation of the system;

FIG. 10 illustrates a Home Page which is displayed to the player when initially establishing contact with the gambling game systems;

FIG. 11 illustrates a registration form to be displayed to the player, and to be completed by the player, as one means for establishing the necessary credit;

FIG. 12 illustrates a cashier form, to be displayed to the player and to be completed by the player, as another means for establishing credit;

FIG. 13 illustrates an example of a display to the player to enable the player to select a casino and a game device;

FIG. 14 illustrates a display to the player when the player selects the game black-jack;

5 FIG. 15 illustrates a display to the player in order to enable the player to select another form of entertainment other than gambling, e.g., while waiting for an opening in a selected game device;

FIG. 16 is a pictorial illustration of a Caribbean stud poker table at the casino of FIGS. 1 and 2;

10 FIG. 17 is a pictorial illustration of the displays and inputs at a player station for remotely playing the game of Caribbean stud poker at the card table of FIG. 16;

FIG. 18 illustrates the dealer's keyboard for use at the Caribbean stud poker table of FIG. 16;

FIG. 19 is a pictorial illustration of the monitor of the player/customer for the game of stud poker;

Fig. 20 is a pictorial illustration of a Baccarat table at the casino of FIGS. 1 and 2,

FIG. 21 is a pictorial illustration of the displays and inputs at a player station for remotely playing the game of Baccarat at the card table of FIG. 20; and

20 FIG. 22 pictorially illustrates the dealer's keyboard for the game of Baccarat.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF A PREFERRED EMBODIMENTOverall System

FIG. 1 pictorially illustrates a gambling game system constructed according to the present invention and including a plurality of central stations, 2a, 2n, each including a plurality of betting-type game devices. For simplification purposes, FIG. 1 illustrates only two central stations 2a, 2n, and only one of several types of game devices at each central station. Thus, central station 2a illustrates a slot machine 3, a roulette table 4, and black-jack table 5, while central station 2n illustrates a dice game 6, a black-jack table 7, and a roulette table 8. It will be appreciated that each of the two illustrated central stations 2a, 2n, would include a large number of slot machines, black-jack tables, roulette wheels, and / or dice tables (and / or other game devices) in order to accommodate a large number of players for each type game device. The central stations 2a, 2n, could be, and preferably would be, real gambling casinos for receiving the gamblers on their premises, and therefore having the atmosphere of an actual gambling casino.

The present invention, in effect, brings the real casino to remotely-located players, such as may be located in other regions or in other countries, and brings such distant players to the real casino, such as to enable the distant players to experience a close approximation of the same atmosphere as a real gambling casino. As indicated earlier, this not only enhances the players excitement in playing the game devices, but also increases the players confidence in the integrity of the game devices against possible manipulation, as compared, for example, to the currently-known virtual gambling systems.

As further shown in FIG. 1, each of the game devices includes its own computer. Thus, the slot machine 3 includes its computer 3c; the roulette table 4 includes its computer 4c; the black-jack table 5 includes its computer 5c; and so on with respect to the other game devices illustrated in the two casinos 2a, 2b. Each casino further includes a server for serving the computers of all the game devices at that casino. Thus, casino 2a includes server 10a servicing the computers schematically shown at 3c - 5c, of the game devices at that casino;

and casino 2b includes a server 10b servicing the computers 6c - 8c of the game devices at that casino.

The servers 10a, 10b, of the casinos 2a, 2b, communicate with a central site server computer, generally designated 20, which may be located at one of the casinos, or at another location. The central site server computer 20 includes a main controller 21 which processes data regarding all the game devices in all the casinos of the system. FIG. 1 schematically illustrates the data handled by the main controller 21 as including: financial data, indicated by block 22, (e.g., credit cards, E-purses, establishing credit, etc.); casino data, indicated by block 23, (e.g., casino list, game list, vacancies available, etc.); game data, indicated by block 24, (e.g., the rules of each game); and security data, as indicated by block 25, securing all the data handled by the system.

FIG. 1 also illustrates a plurality of player stations, schematically indicated as 30a - 30n, each remotely located with respect to the casinos 2a, 2b, and each enabling a player to play a selected game device at a selected casino from that remote location. For example, any remote location having a personal computer and access to the internet network or other communication system could play a selected game at a selected one of the casinos. All the player station would require would be a computer modem 31 including a monitor 32 and a telephone 33, having a microphone and speaker. As will be described more particularly below, the monitor 32 is used for displaying, at the respective player station, the selected game at the casino, what occurs there and other information; the microphone within the telephone 33 may be used by the player to transmit messages to a dealer at the selected game device at the casino; and the speaker within the telephone may be used for reproducing at the player station the sound at the selected game device in the casino, including messages by the dealer to the player. If the monitor 32 is a television receiver, the speaker within the receiver can be used for reproducing the sounds and messages from the casino.

The computer 31 at each of the player stations 30a - 30n may communicate with the casino 5 2a, 2b, either by a direct connection with the casino, or in most cases, via the central site server computer 20. This communication may be by any of the known communication media. FIG. 1



illustrates, for purposes of example, these communication options as including a direct line 41, the internet network 42, the telephone line 43, or by an ISDN line 44. FIG. 1 also schematically illustrates the communication between the central site server computer 20 and each of the casinos 2a, 2n in the network by the internet protocol (IP), via lines 45, 46, 47, 48, respectively.

### The Black-Jack Table

FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating one of the player games at one of the casino stations, in this case the black-jack table 5 at casino 2a of FIG. 1. As shown in FIG. 2, black-jack table 5 includes a computer 5c connected to the casino main server 10a, which is connected to the central site server computer 20. The black-jack table 5 in turn may be connected to any of the player's computers 31 at the remote locations 30a - 30n via communication lines 41 - 48, as described above with respect to FIG. 1. FIG. 3 pictorially illustrates the black-jack table 5 at the casino, including its displays and cameras; FIG. 4 pictorially illustrates the displays and inputs at each of the player stations 30; and FIG. 5 pictorially illustrates another dealer's keyboard that may be used at the black-jack table in the casino. For purposes of simplifying the description, the black-jack table 5 is shown as including positions for only two players, where in most cases, such black-jack tables accommodate a larger number of player positions.

As shown particularly in FIGS. 2 and 3, the black-jack table 5 includes two monitors 51a, 51b, one for each of the two player positions. Monitors 51a, 51b display information, as will be described more particularly below, relating to the player at the respective player position of the table. Each player position further includes an electronic camera 52a, 52b, which is focussed on the portion of the black-jack table 5 allocated to the respective player position.

A further camera 53 is focussed to view the complete black-jack table 5; and a still further camera 54 is focussed on the dealer to view both the dealer and the dealer's cards as played by the dealer.

Each black-jack table 5 is further equipped with a table microphone 56 to pick-up the sounds at the table, in general, and with a dealer microphone 57 to pick up the sounds, (e.g., instructions or messages) made by the dealer.

Each black-jack table 5 further includes a keyboard 58 which may be used by the dealer for inputting certain information, and / or for communicating various messages to the players, as will be described more particularly below with respect to FIG. 5, also illustrating a keyboard but a slightly different construction than keyboard 58 shown in FIG. 3.

FIG. 4 illustrates the monitor generally designated 60, at one of the player stations at a remote location with respect to the casino. Thus, as shown in FIG. 4 monitor 60 includes the following displays: display 61, for displaying the dealer's cards as viewed by the dealer's camera 54; display 62, for displaying the player's card as viewed by the player's camera 52a, 52b at the respective player position of the black-jack table; and display 63, for displaying all the cards on the table as viewed by the table camera 53.

Monitor 60 further displays a plurality of messages relating to various types of information which can be selected by the player in the course of playing the game. The selection of a message can be effected in any one of the known manners using a monitor screen, e.g., by moving a cursor, via a mouse, to the selected message block and "clicking" the mouse. If selecting a message also involves selecting the amount of a bet, the amount can be selected by the number of "clicks" according to rules and rates supplied to the player in the software.

The messages illustrated for purposes of example in FIG. 4 which may be selected by the player include: "card", asking to receive another card; "stop", asking not to receive another card; "split", to split two of the same cards; "double", to double the cards; "pass", to pass the player's turn; "shuffle", requesting the dealer to shuffle the cards; and "quit / collect", to indicate to the dealer that the player has finished playing and wishes to collect his winnings, if any.

Monitor 60 includes another area, generally designated 65, to display the credit available to the player, which the player must establish beforehand as will be described more particularly below, and also to display the bet made by the player for the respective game. This area 65 of monitor 60 maintains a running account for the respective player, in which each "win" is registered as a credit, and each "non-win" is registered as a debit, according to the rates and rules of the respective black-jack table.

FIG. 5 illustrates another dealer keyboard, generally designated 70, which may be used instead of keyboard 58 in FIG. 3. When keyboard 70 of FIG. 5 is used, the depression of the keys thereon by the dealer would perform the following functions:

PLACE YOUR BET				
BET	+	No	→	No BET
?	+	BET	→	DO YOU BET?
YES	+	BET	→	BET ACCEPTED
?	+	CARD	→	DO YOU WANT A CARD?
YES	+	CARD	→	YOU CAN PULL A CARD
NO	+	CARD	→	YOU CANNOT PULL A CARD
?	+	SPLIT	→	DO YOU WANT TO SPLIT?
YES	+	SPLIT	→	SPLIT ACCEPTED
NO	+	SPLIT	→	YOU CANNOT SPLIT
(1 OR 2 OR 3)	+	?	→	DO YOU WANT TO DOUBLE?
(1 OR 2 OR 3)	+	YES	→	DOUBLE ACCEPTED

TABLE 1

(1 OR 2 OR 3)	+	NO	+	DOUBLE	→	YOU CANNOT DOUBLE
COLLECT	+	(1 OR 2 OR 3)			→	INFORM ABOUT LOSS
PAY	+	(1 OR 2 OR 3)			→	WIN
B. J.	+	(1 OR 2 OR 3)			→	BLACK-JACK
NO	+	PAY	=	NO + COLLECT	→	DICE TIE / DREW
?		CASHIER				DO YOU WANT TO CHANGE MORE CREDIT
CASHIER						THANK YOU FOR CHOOSING US AS YOUR CASINO

The Roulette Table

Each roulette table (e.g. <sup>6</sup> 4, 7, FIG. 1) at the selected casino would include the same cameras and microphones for each player position as described above for the black-jack table illustrated in FIGS. 2 and 4, except that the table would be a roulette table instead of a card table, and would include a roulette wheel as schematically shown in FIG. 1. FIG. 6 illustrates an example of the display and inputs provided by the monitor 70 for each remotely-located player selecting the roulette game; and FIG. 7 illustrates an example of a dealer's keyboard which may be provided at the casino for each roulette table.

Thus, the monitor 70 (FIG. 6) at the remotely-located player station includes a section 71 displaying the actual roulette table at the casino, including all its numbers and colors and the wheel. Also reproduced on monitor 70 is a reproduction of the roulette table at 72 such as to enable the players to place a bet by moving a betting piece, schematically indicated at 73, to overlie a displayed number, or to straddle plurality of displayed numbers, according to the rules of the roulette game. It will be appreciated that the software provided the player reproduces the roulette table displays 71 and 72 on the player's monitor 70, and enables the player to move the betting piece 73 by the conventional input means provided on the player's computer, e.g., by using a mouse to move the cursor and clicking the mouse to effect the number selection, the amount selection being

specified by the number of "clicks", according to the rules and rates provided initially to the player, as indicated above.

The player's monitor 70 further includes a section 74 for displaying the selected number of the bet, a section 75 for displaying the amount of the bet, and  
5 a section 76 for displaying the current credit status of the player's account.

FIG. 7 illustrates an example of a dealer's keyboard 77 which may be provided at the casino for each roulette table, the selected depression of the keys by the dealer producing the following messages in section 78 of the monitors for all players playing at the respective roulette table.

**TABLE 2**

BET + YES →  
BET + NO →  
WINNING NUMBER + 22 →  
BET + ? + 3 →  
? + CASHIE →  
R  
CASHIER →

PLACE YOUR BET
BETTING CLOSED
WINNING NUMBER IS 22
PLAYER 3 - DO YOU BET?
DO YOU WANT TO CHANGE MORE CREDIT?
THANK YOU FOR CHOOSING US AS YOUR CASINO

### The Slot Machine

FIG. 8 illustrates an example of a slot machine (such as slot machine 3, in FIG. 1), that may be provided in any desired number at the casino; and FIG. 8b illustrates an example of the monitor displays and inputs produced at the  
15 remotely-located player station.

Thus, as shown in FIG. 8a, the slot machine 3 is a the real slot machine at the casino, preferably of the type that is actuated by the depression of a button. Each slot machine 3 is provided with a camera 80 viewing the slot machine, particularly its rotary wheels, and a microphone 81 picking-up the sounds of the  
20 slot machine 3. The outputs of the camera 80 and microphone 81 are fed to the slot machine computer 3c which in turn is connected to the casino server 10, as briefly described above with respect to FIG. 1.

FIG. 8b illustrates the monitor 82 at the remotely-located player station when the player selects a slot machine for playing. This monitor includes a section 83 for displaying the rotary wheels of the slot machine 3 at the casino. It also includes a section 84 to input a "BET" command and to specify the amount of the BET; a section 85 to input a "SPIN" command to actuate the slot machine at the casino; and a section 86 to input a "QUIT" command, to indicate this player has decided to discontinue further playing the slot machine. In addition to these input devices, monitor 82 further includes a section 87 for displaying the "WINS" and "LOSSES"; and a section 88 for displaying the current credit status of the account. Preferably, monitor 82 also includes a section 89 for displaying the WIN possibilities of the slot machine.

#### The Dice Game

The dice game 6 illustrated in FIG. 1 may be played in a similar manner as the slot machine except that the player, instead of remotely actuating the slot machine, would remotely throw the dice. For example, the dice could be included in a cage as shown at 6 in FIG. 1; and the actuation of the dice could be effected by flipping over the cage. Alternatively, the dice could be ejected onto a table by the player from the remote location.

The dice game may also be played by the remote player in a passive manner, i.e., by merely placing bets with respect to dice thrown by another player, for example, a player at the actual casino or another remotely-located player.

#### Operation

FIG. 9 is a flow chart illustrating the main steps in the operation of the system by a remotely-located player having a computer. In this example, it will be assumed that the player uses the internet network for establishing communication with the system.

Thus, when the player enters the internet (block 90), the monitor at the player's computer displays a Home Page (block 91). An example of a Home Page display is shown in FIG. 10. It includes a section 91a for displaying an actual casino in real time; another section 91b for enabling the player to obtain further information, to register, to establish credit, etc.; another section 91c for enabling the player to select a desired casino; and a further section 91d for

enabling the player to select the desired game. If the player has previously been registered as a subscriber, another section 91e of the Home Page display enables the player to enter the subscriber number.

As shown by blocks 92 and 93 in FIG. 9, the player may then choose a casino via section 91c of the Home Page display (FIG. 10), and a game via section 91d of the Home Page display.

The player must then establish credit (block 94). This may be done by registering as a subscriber for future participation as well, or by establishing credit with the cashier for only the one time participation. An example of a registration display for registering as a subscriber is illustrated in FIG. 11, and an example of a display for establishing one-time credit with the cashier is illustrated in FIG. 12.

Once the player's credit has been established, the player may then obtain the necessary software according to the game and casino selected (block 95). FIG. 13 illustrates a display that may then appear on the player's monitor for this purpose, enabling the player to inform the system of the particular computer equipment available to the player at the remote location. If the player has not yet selected a casino or game, the display in FIG. 13 would now require the player to specify this information before continuing.

FIG. 14 illustrates an example of a display appearing on the player's monitor specifying the game black-jack. This display would identify to the player the name of the casino, the table number, seat number, the minimum and maximum limit of the respective table, etc. This display would also enable the player to select another game, or another casino, or not to gamble for the time being, e.g., while waiting for a vacant place at a desired table in a desired casino. FIG. 15 illustrates an example of a display that may appear on the players monitor when selecting entertainment, rather than gambling.

When the player selects gambling (block 96), the player's monitor displays the actual game device selected at the selected casino, and enables the player to actually participate in the game as if the player were present in the casino, in the manner described above. The remotely-located player thus actually sees and hears events occurring at the game table, and receives a running account of the WINS and LOSSES, and the current status of the player's credit

5 account. If the player's account is not sufficient to cover a BET, the dealer can inform the player of this and can provide other messages or instructions by the use of the dealer's keyboard, e.g., 58 in FIG. 3, 69 in FIG. 5, or 76 in FIG. 7. As also described above, the various displays on the player's monitor enable the player to specify the desired BET, and also to provide whatever other information is needed for playing the game. For example, in playing black-jack, the player 10 informs the remotely-located dealer whether another card is desired, etc., (FIG. 4) by inputting the appropriate command in section 64 of the players monitor, by speaking the appropriate command via the telephone microphone, or by making the appropriate hand signal to the dealer if the player's location is equipped with a camera.

15 If the player prefers to wait for an opening in a desired game device in a desired casino, the player may select "entertainment" (block 96), rather than "gambling" whereupon a non-gambling menu will be displayed, such as shown in FIG. 15, for selection by the player.

20 When the player decides to quit the gambling session (block 97), this is also communicated to the system in one of the above-described manners, whereupon the system makes an accounting of the results of that particular gambling session (block 98). The player may then disconnect the communication with the casino site (block 99), and turn off the computer (block 100).

25 It is a feature of the gambling game system of the invention that the real casino atmosphere is especially applicable to card games in which one or more cards or hidden and where cards are dealt by the player, such as traditional poker and baccarat, which will be described in further detail below. The physical involvement of the players is an integral part of these games and it is a further feature of the present invention that the remote player can view the player's physical reactions as if he was sitting at the same table, as described below.

#### Caribbean Stud Poker Table

30 FIG. 16 pictorially illustrates a Caribbean stud poker table 110 at the casino, including its displays and cameras; FIG. 17 pictorially illustrates the displays and inputs at each of the player stations; and FIG. 18 pictorially illustrates the dealer's keyboard 130 that may be used at the Caribbean stud poker table



110 in the casino. The Caribbean stud poker table 110 also shows the positions for each of seven players, referenced SP1 to SP7. However, for purposes of clarity, only two of the monitors 112a, 112b, one for each of the two player positions (numbers 2 and 6). Monitors 112a, 112b, display information, similar to that described hereinabove with respect to the blackjack table of Figs. 3-5. Each player position includes an electronic camera CP2, CP6, which is focussed on the portion of the Caribbean stud poker table 110 allocated to the respective player position. Only the specific player can see his own hidden cards.

A table camera 114 is focussed to view the complete Caribbean stud poker table 110 and the dealer to view both the dealer and the dealer's cards as played by the dealer. The Caribbean stud poker table 110 is further equipped with a table microphone 116 to pick-up the sounds at the table, in general, and the instructions and messages made by the dealer.

Each Caribbean stud poker table 110 further includes a keyboard 130 which may be used by the dealer for inputting certain information, and/or for communicating various messages to the players, similar to that described above with respect to FIG. 5.

In the game of Caribbean stud poker, each player wishing to take part places his bet (known as ante) and is dealt a five-card hand. The dealer also receives five cards but only one of which is exposed. The player now either folds, losing his ante or bets an additional amount equal to twice the ante. The dealer then reveals the four remaining cards of his hand. If the dealer's hand is not Ace-King or better, the player is paid even money on the ante and nothing on the bet. If the dealer's hand is better than Ace-King, it qualifies for play against the player. Should the dealer have a better hand than the player, the player loses both his ante and the bet. If the player has a better hand, he receives a payout depending on the player's hand. There is also an optional independent side bet of \$1.00 is available for which the player is paid for being dealt premium hands (flush or better). The payoff is usually progressive depending on the hand.

FIG. 17 illustrates the monitor generally designated 120, at one of the player stations at a remote location with respect to the casino. In the game of Caribbean stud poker, the monitor 120 displays the following: display frame 122,

showing the player's card as viewed by the player's camera 112a, 112b at the respective player position of the table; and display 123, for displaying all the cards on the table as viewed by the table camera 114 including the dealer's cards. The face up cards are displayed in display frame 123 as viewed by the table camera 114 and the covered (or hidden) cards are displayed via the scanner 66 (FIG. 2) located below the table 110 in frame 122.

Monitor 120 further displays a plurality of messages relating to various types of information which can be selected by the player in the course of playing the game, including the table data 124 for each of the players (SP1-SP7). The selection of a message can be effected in any one of the known manners as described hereinabove.

For example purposes only, the messages illustrated in FIG. 17 which may be selected by the player include: "ante" 126 for his initial entry into the game; "bet" 127 to add twice the ante after seeing his hand; and "bonus" 127 for the side bet.

Monitor 120 also includes a credit display 128 established by the player beforehand as described above, and displays showing the ante, bet and bonus (if applicable) made by the player for the respective game. Each "win" is registered as a credit, and each "non-win" is registered as a debit, according to the rates and rules of the game.

The table computer for the card table 110 includes the appropriate video/audio circuitry connected to the various cameras and microphones for the respective player, and also the appropriate modem according to the specific communication medium used between the remotely-located player and the selected game device at the casino, similar to that shown in FIG. 2.

FIG. 18 illustrates the dealer's keyboard, generally designated 130. Keyboard 130 is similar to keyboard 70 illustrated in FIG. 5 except that different keys are shown, each key or combination of keys performing different functions, examples of which are shown in Table 3. Several functions are similar to that described in Table 1.

TABLE 3

BET						PLACE YOUR BET
BET	+	NO			→	NO BET
?	+	BET	+	PLAYER # (1, 2	→	DO YOU BET?
				ETC)		
YES	+	BET	+	PLAYER # (1, 2	→	BET ACCEPTED
				ETC)		
COLLECT	+	PLAYER # (1,			→	INFORM ABOUT LOSS
		2 ETC)				
PAY	+	PLAYER #	+	PAIR	→	PLAYER # CREDITED WIN (1:1) + BONUS IF APPLICABLE
PAY	+	PLAYER #	+	TWO PAIR	→	PLAYER # CREDITED WIN (2:1) + BONUS IF APPLICABLE
PAY	+	PLAYER #	+	3 OF KIND	→	PLAYER # CREDITED WIN (3:1) + BONUS IF APPLICABLE
CASHIER						THANKS FOR CHOOSING US AS YOUR CASINO

Traditional Poker Table

FIG. 19 pictorially illustrates the displays and inputs at each of the player stations for a game at a traditional poker table 140 at the casino. The poker table 140 is similar to the Caribbean stud poker table 110 illustrated in FIG. 16. The dealer's keyboard for traditional poker is also similar to the dealer's keyboard 130 shown in FIG. 18. Elements, such as the poker table and keyboard, having similar functions are similarly designated and will not be further described.

In contrast to Caribbean stud poker, players of traditional poker have the option of replacing one or more of the five cards there are dealt. Also, betting between the players can continue for several rounds until either a player 'folds' his cards or 'passes' (that is, exits from the game and loses his bets) and only one player remains as the winner of the 'pot'.

FIG. 19 illustrates the monitor generally designated 140, of the player/customer at a remote location with respect to the casino. The monitor 140 displays the following: display frame 142, showing the player's card as viewed by the player's scanner camera 66 (FIG. 2) located below the table 110. At the end of each round, the cards are turned over and displayed, as previously described, are viewed by the table camera 114.

Since bluffing is an integral element in the game of poker, it is vital that the remote players see the expressions on the faces of the other players. The faces of the other players (referenced P1 .. P5) are thus displayed on the monitor 140. In addition their betting status (referenced SP1 .. SP5) is also displayed below the picture of the corresponding player. For example, the status SP1 of player P1 indicates that he has changed one card and that his last bet was \$10. The status SP3 of player P3 indicates that three cards were changed and that the player passed and did not bet. The other players (SP2, SP4 and SP5) are still in the game, player P5 having changed one card and raised the bidding to \$50. The display of the status messages can be effected in any one of the known manners as described hereinabove.

In addition, the player's betting data is also displayed. For example the data displayed includes information regarding the "ante" 146 position for his initial entry into the game and his "bet" position 148 during the game. In both cases, the player can indicate his actions. Thus if he wishes to play he selects ante (yes/no) and enters the amount (150) of the ante. He can change cards by selecting "change" 152 and entering the number (#) 153. If he continues playing, he can bet (148) by selecting 'yes' and entering the amount (154) of the bet.

The monitor 140 also includes a credit display (not shown for clarity) established by the player beforehand, as described above.

Finally, monitor 140 displays messages 156 (such as "you can place a bet" sent by the dealer.

#### Baccarat Table

Reference is now made to Figs. 20-22, which schematically illustrate the game of Baccarat at the Baccarat table 160 at the casino. Fig. 20 illustrates the Baccarat table 160 together with the table's camera 162 and microphone 163

and the dealer's camera 164 and microphone 165. For each of the players, there is a monitor 166 and microphone 168. FIG. 21 pictorially illustrates the displays and inputs at the monitor 170 of remote player stations and FIG. 22 pictorially illustrates the dealer's keyboard 180 for the game. The Baccarat table 160 allows  
5 for 14 participants (S1 .. S14) seated around the table. There is a scanner located below the table for each player to show him his hidden cards.

The cameras, microphones and player monitors are similar to the devices described hereinabove and will not be further described.

Briefly, Baccarat is a card game that is dealt each time by one of the  
10 players (Banco) from a shoe 169 that holds 6 or 8 decks of cards. The dealer acts as a supervisor not taking part in the game itself, but making declarations, ensuring that the game is played according to the rule, moving the shoe to the player who is dealing (Banco) and organizing the cards that are dealt.

Two hands ("banker" and "player") are dealt by the house dealer.  
15 Before the hands are dealt, bets may be placed on the banker hand (Banco), the player hand (Punto) or on a tie (Egalite). Once a bet has been placed, there are no opportunities for further decisions and hands are dealt according to fixed rules. The value of the hand equals the value of the cards, with 10 and picture cards having a value of 0. Only the last digit is counted and the hand with the highest  
20 value wins. Any player including the remote player may act as banker.

FIG. 21 pictorially illustrates the player/customer monitor 170 displays and inputs at the remote player stations. The monitor 170 displays the table 160 with the dealt cards on the table as viewed by the table camera 162. As previously described, the face up cards are viewed by the table camera 162 and  
25 the covered cards are displayed via the scanner 66 (FIG. 2) located below the table 160. The scanned card is seen in frame 172. A control 174 allows for the scanning speed to be adjusted so as to simulate the speed of turning over of the face-down card. The dealing player's scanned card is only seen by his scanner. The card is seen by the table only after the card is turned over by the dealer as  
30 viewed by camera 162.

Also reproduced on monitor 170 is a reproduction of the Baccarat table 160, specific keys, generally designated 176, for the player to enter his

Optionally, in addition, the player can enter data 188 related to each of the 14 player positions around the table to keep a record of the type of bets each player makes. The monitor 170 also has a key 190 for contacting the cashier who sits opposite the dealer. The cashier's instructions using his own keyboard 192 (Fig. 20) which may be relayed to the player in a similar manner to that of the dealer.

15

**Bet**

+ PLAYER # (1, 2 ETC)

+ PLAYER # (1, 2 ETC)

+ PLAYER # (1, 2 ETC)

+ PLAYER # (1, 2 ETC)

23

It will be further appreciated that the various casino games which have been described are only illustrative of the system and that the system is not restricted to any particular game, but may be adapted to suit the applicable rules and regulations. The operation of the system, as described hereinabove, is applicable to all games of chance such as card games including card games which have 'hidden' cards and games such as roulette. The system enables the remote player to effectively participate in the games as if he is present in the casino, remotely receiving the feel and atmosphere of the casino.

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